

The Nustar View of Gamma Ray Bursts

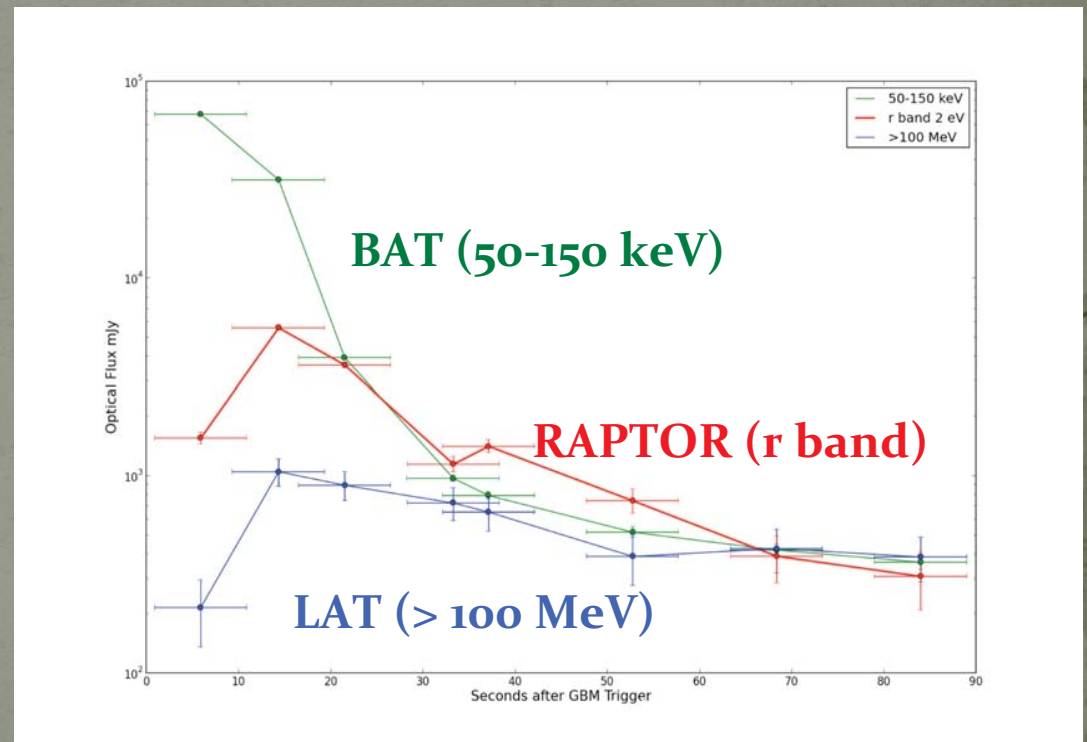
Chryssa Kouveliotou
NASA's MSFC

GRB 130427A

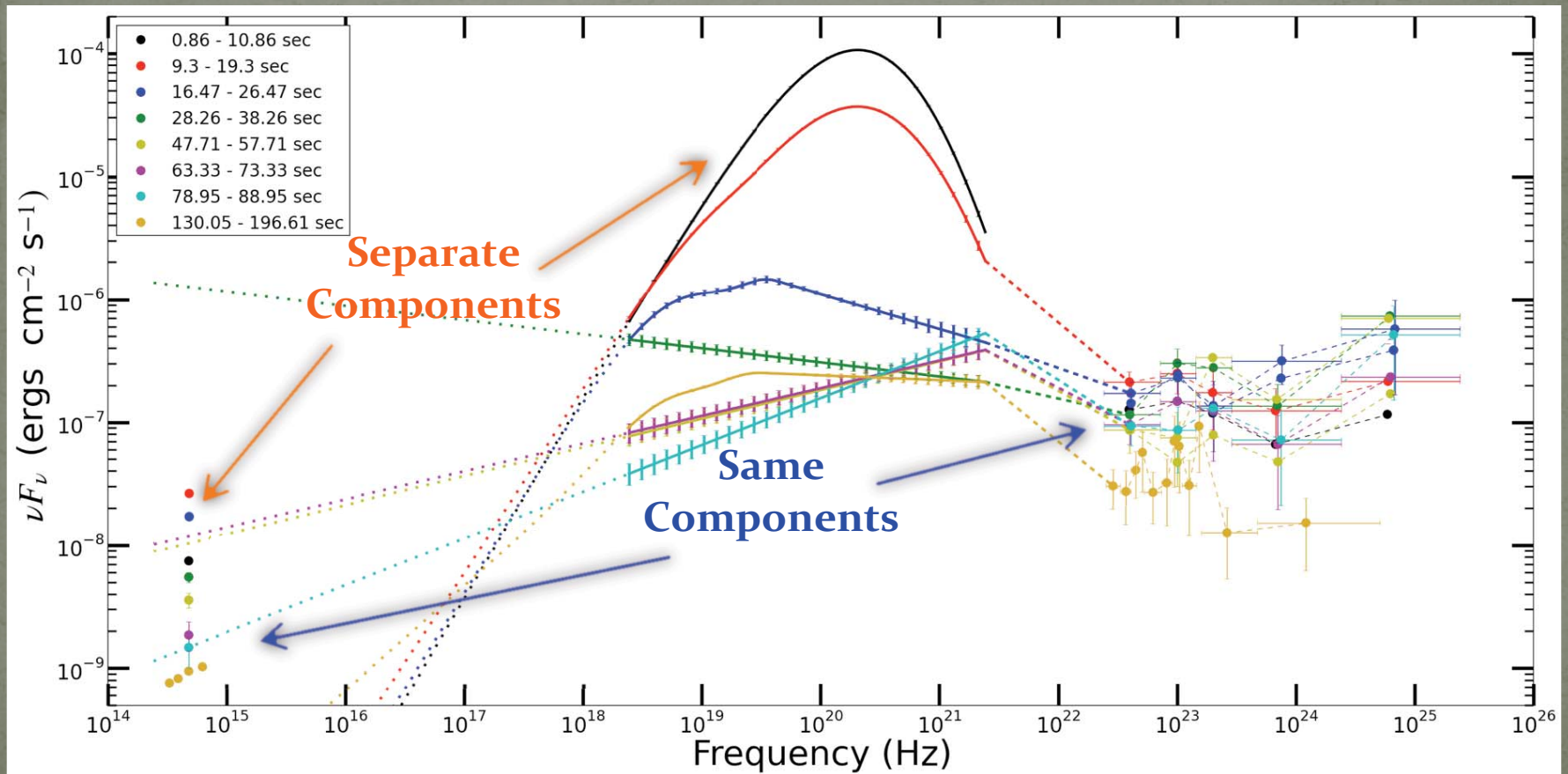
- First observation of hard X-ray emission (>10 keV)
- Well detected from 3-80 keV in observations at ~ 1 day and ~ 5 days
- Remarkable Features
 - *NuSTAR* data confirm and constrain single component from optical to GeV at timescale of days
 - Challenges standard synchrotron origin of afterglow
- Kouveliotou et al., ApJ Letters, 2013

Prompt Optical Flash

- prompt optical peak at 7th magnitude in r band between 10-20 seconds after the GBM trigger
- Optical emission correlated with >100 MeV not keV emission



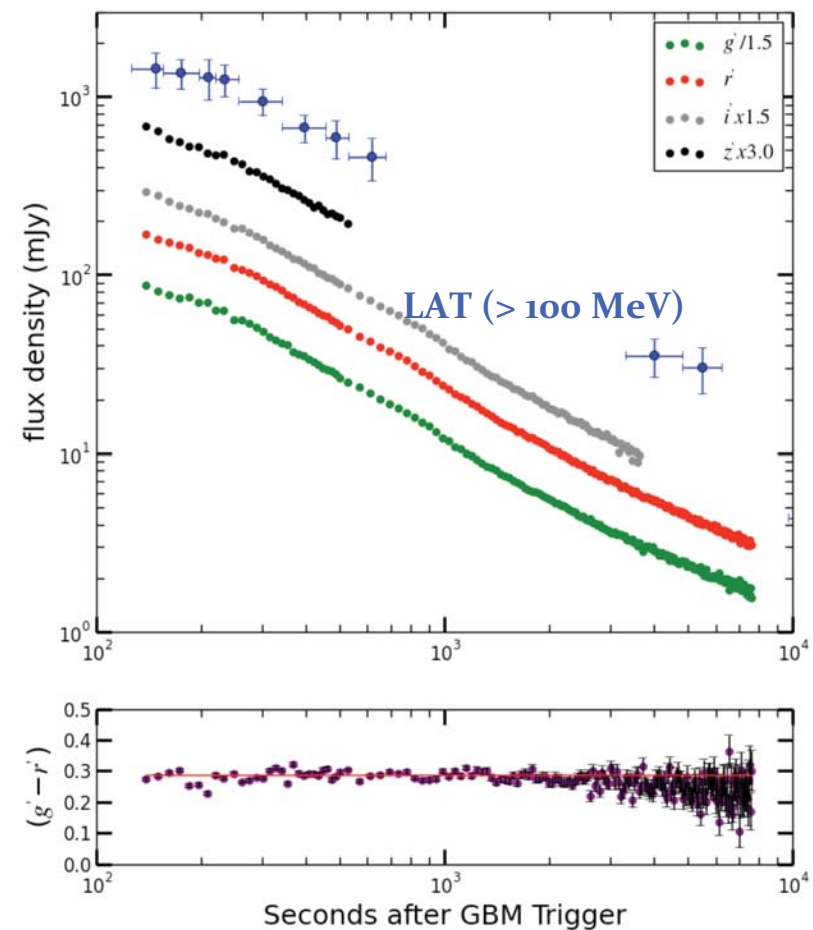
Multiple Components and Spectral Variability



Vestrand et al., Science, 2013

Correlated Early Optical & >100 MeV Afterglow

- Continued monitoring for first ~ 2 hours
- Break around 300 s similar in optical & LAT

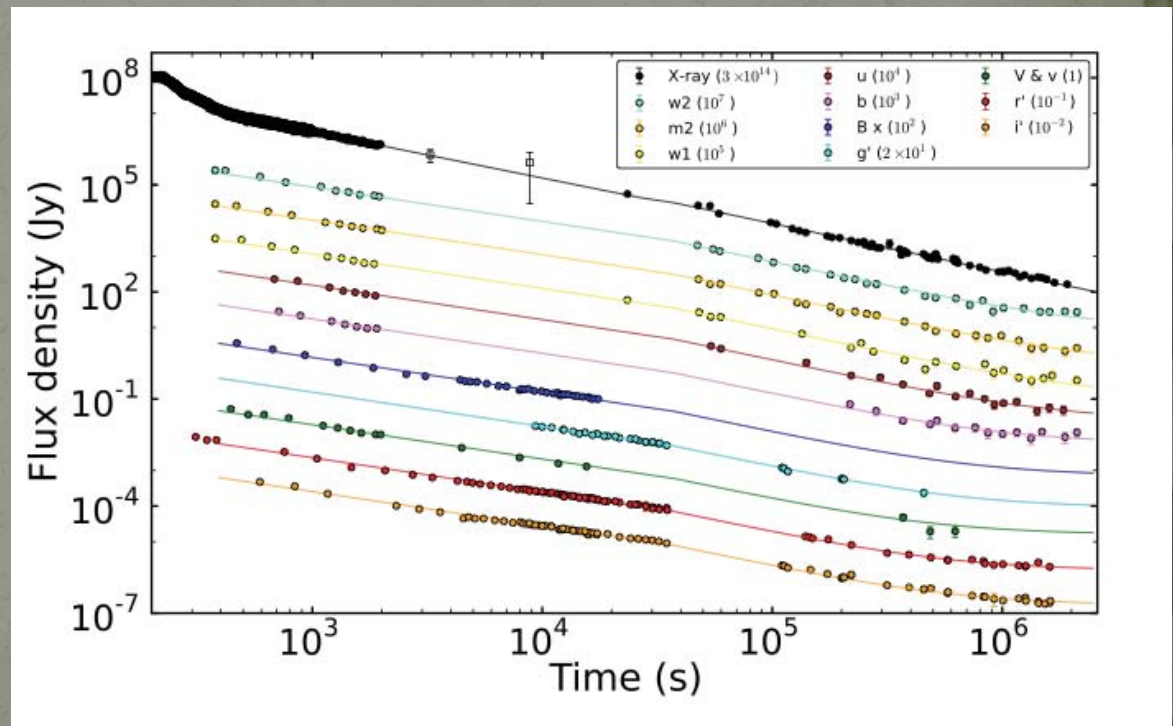


Vestrand et al., Science, 2013

Early Afterglow

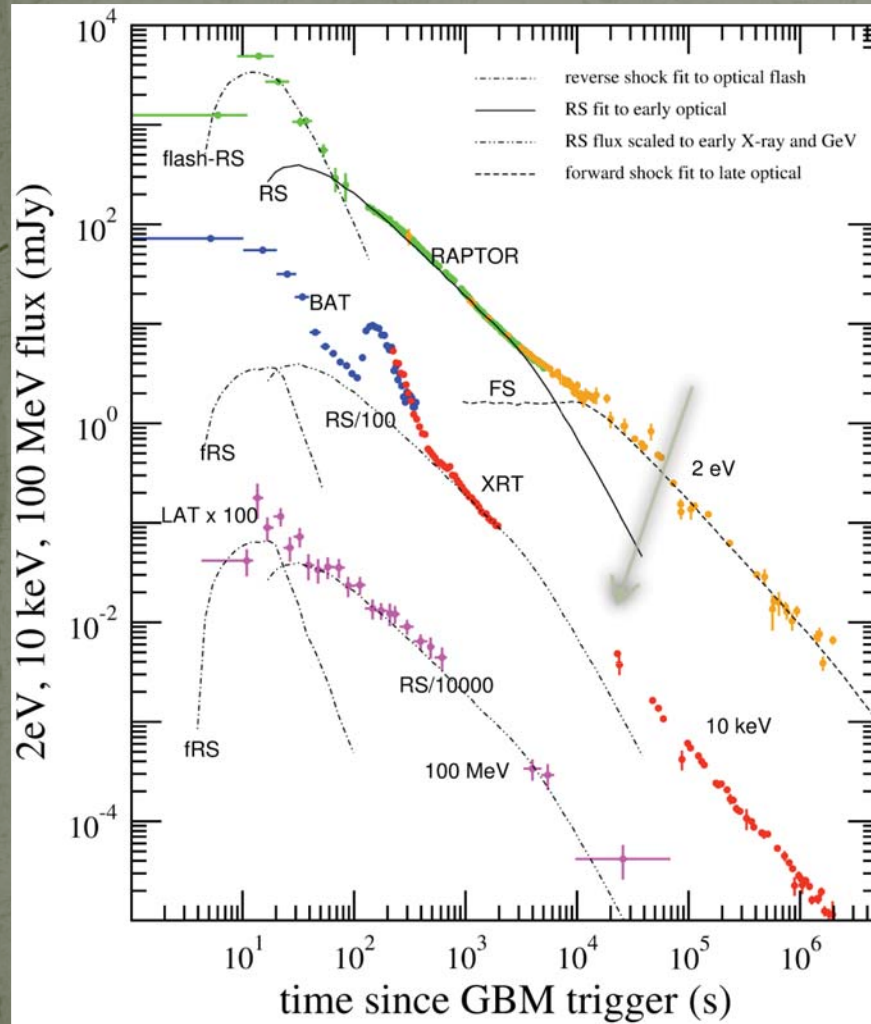
- X-ray initially steeper ($\alpha_0=3.32$, $\alpha_1=1.28$) than optical ($\alpha_1=0.96$)
- Break to same slope ($\alpha \sim 1.36$) after ~ 37 ks

Optical + X-ray Afterglow

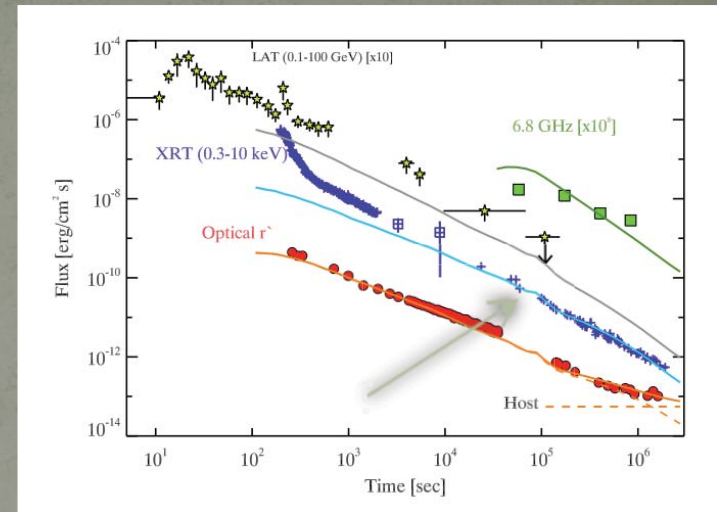


Maselli et al., Science, 2013

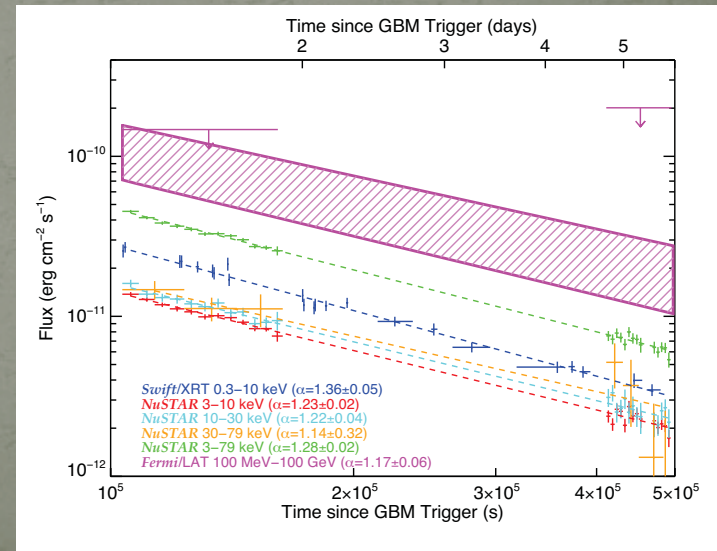
Broadband Data & Models



Vestrand et al., Science, 2013



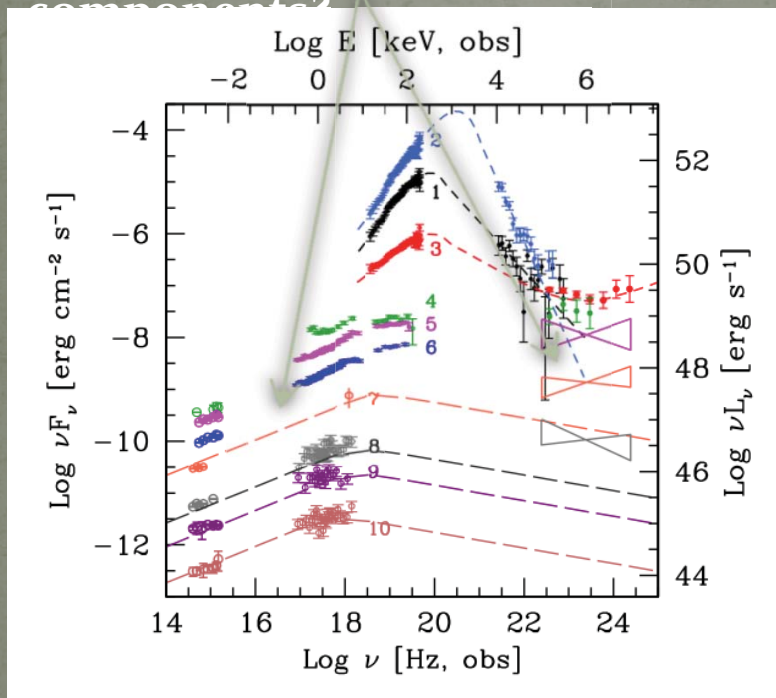
Maselli et al., Science, 2013



Kouveliotou et al., ApJ 2013

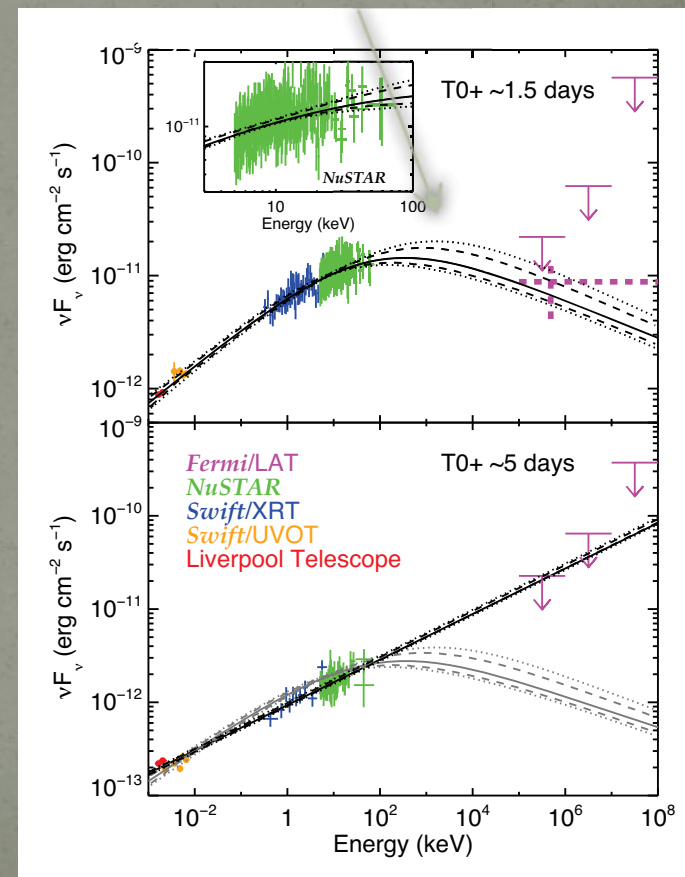
Spectral energy distributions

Separate Synchrotron &
Inverse Compton



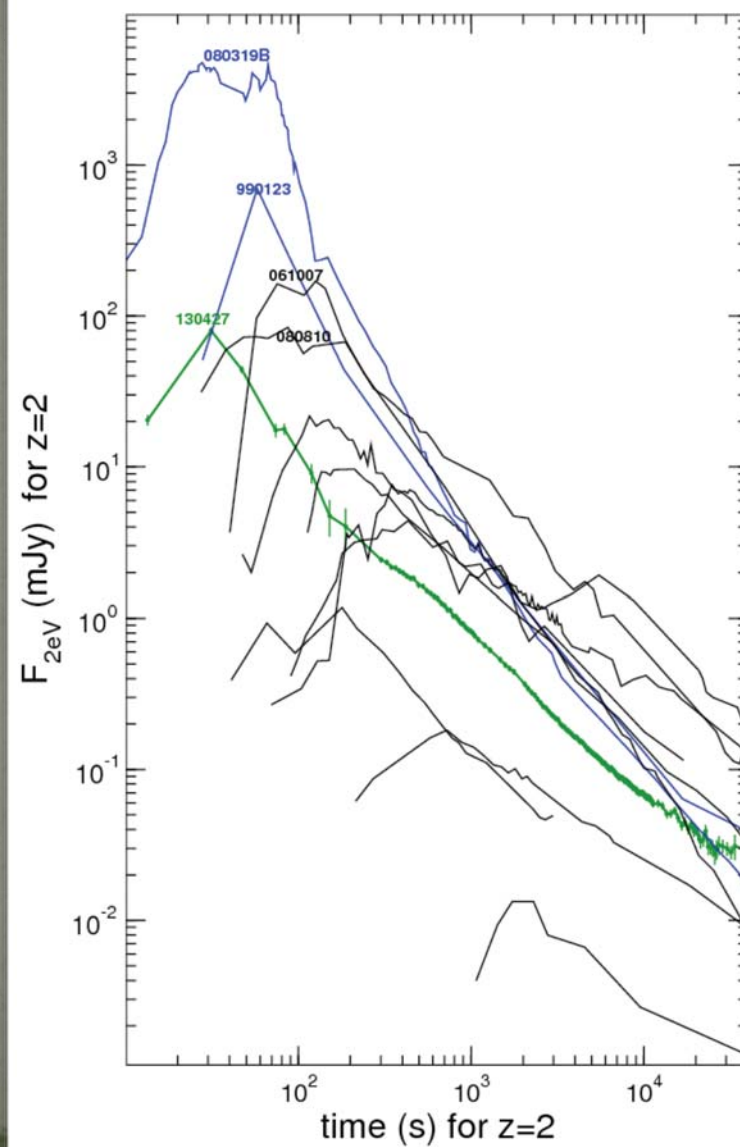
Maselli et al., Science 2013

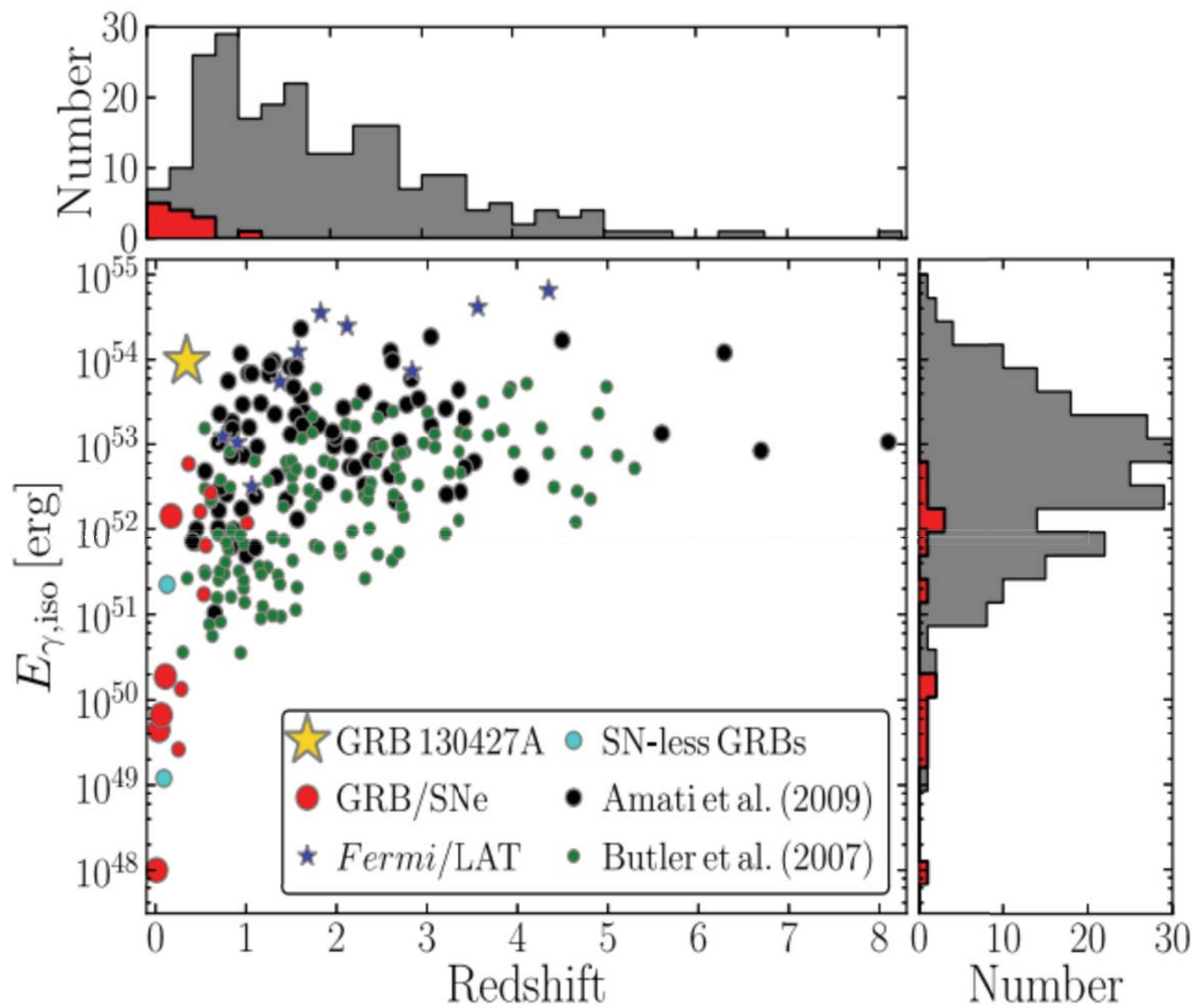
Single Component of
Synchrotron or
non-Synchrotron



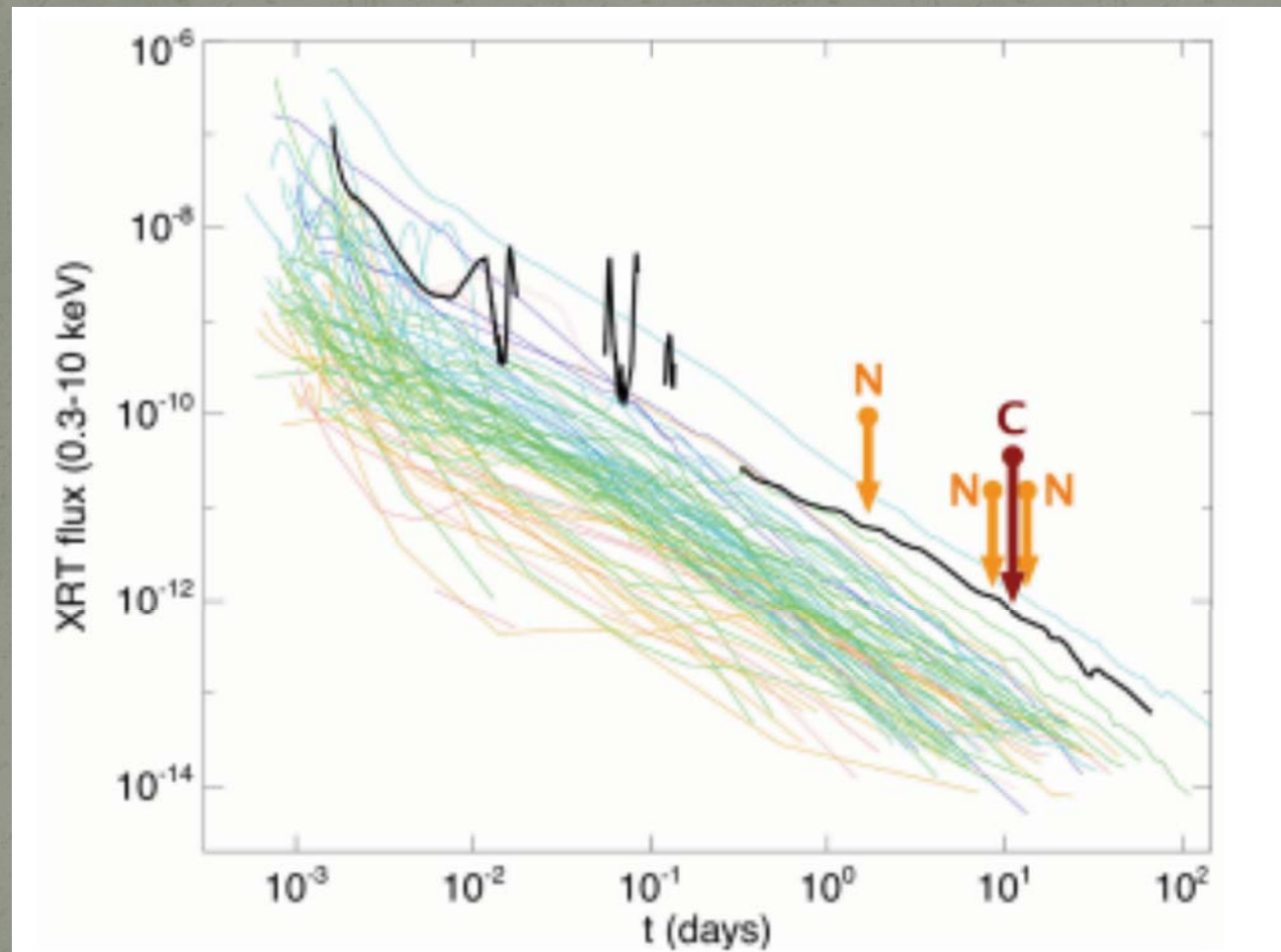
Kouveliotou et al., Science, 2013

An Ordinary Monster



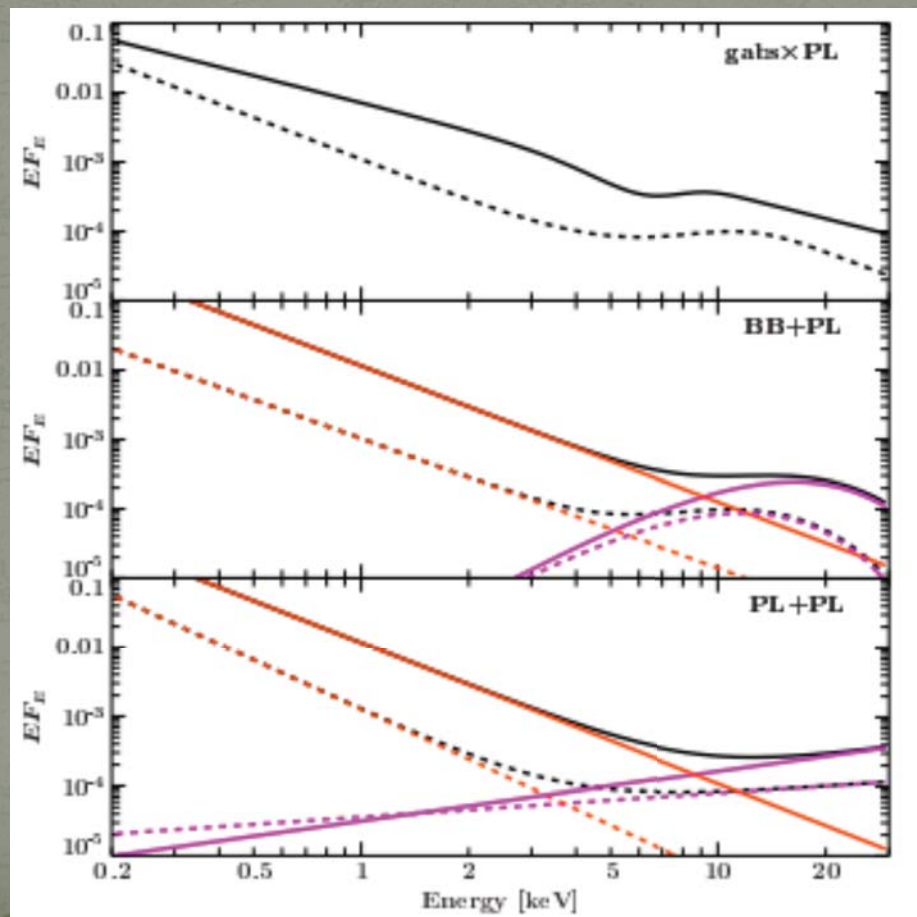


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- Multiple spectral components – thermal emission detected



Bellm et al, 2014

